



世界統計日  
WORLD STATISTICS DAY  
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香港人口趨勢的轉變及其帶來的挑戰  
Changing Trends of Hong Kong's  
Population and the Demographic  
Challenges Ahead

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Census and Statistics Department  
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

# 人口趨勢的轉變及未來的挑戰

## Changing demographic trends and challenges ahead

### 1. 人口老化 Ageing population

- 人口現已開始急速老化 Population is ageing rapidly now
  - 65歲及以上長者比例在未來5年增加3個百分點；過去20年只增加6個百分點
  - Percentage of persons aged 65 and over will increase by 3 percentage points in next 5 years; only increased by 6 percentage points in past 20 years
- 長者人口龐大 Huge elderly population
  - 現時: 110萬, 10年後: + 62 萬, 再10年後: + 60 萬
  - Now: 1.1 million, 10 years later: +0.62 million, Another 10 years later : +0.60 million
- 持久 Long-lasting
  - 未來最少30年，長者數目會維持在230萬人以上
  - Elderly will remain over 2.3 million for at least 30 years in the future
- 影響深遠 Serious impacts
  - 每3人有1個是長者, 因此 .....
  - 1 elderly in every 3 persons, hence .....
- 必定會發生 Will definitely happen

## 人口趨勢的轉變及未來的挑戰（續）

### Changing demographic trends and challenges ahead (Cont'd)

#### 2. 人口下跌 **Decline in population**

- 推算在2043年到達頂峰後開始下跌

Projected to start decreasing after the peak at 2043

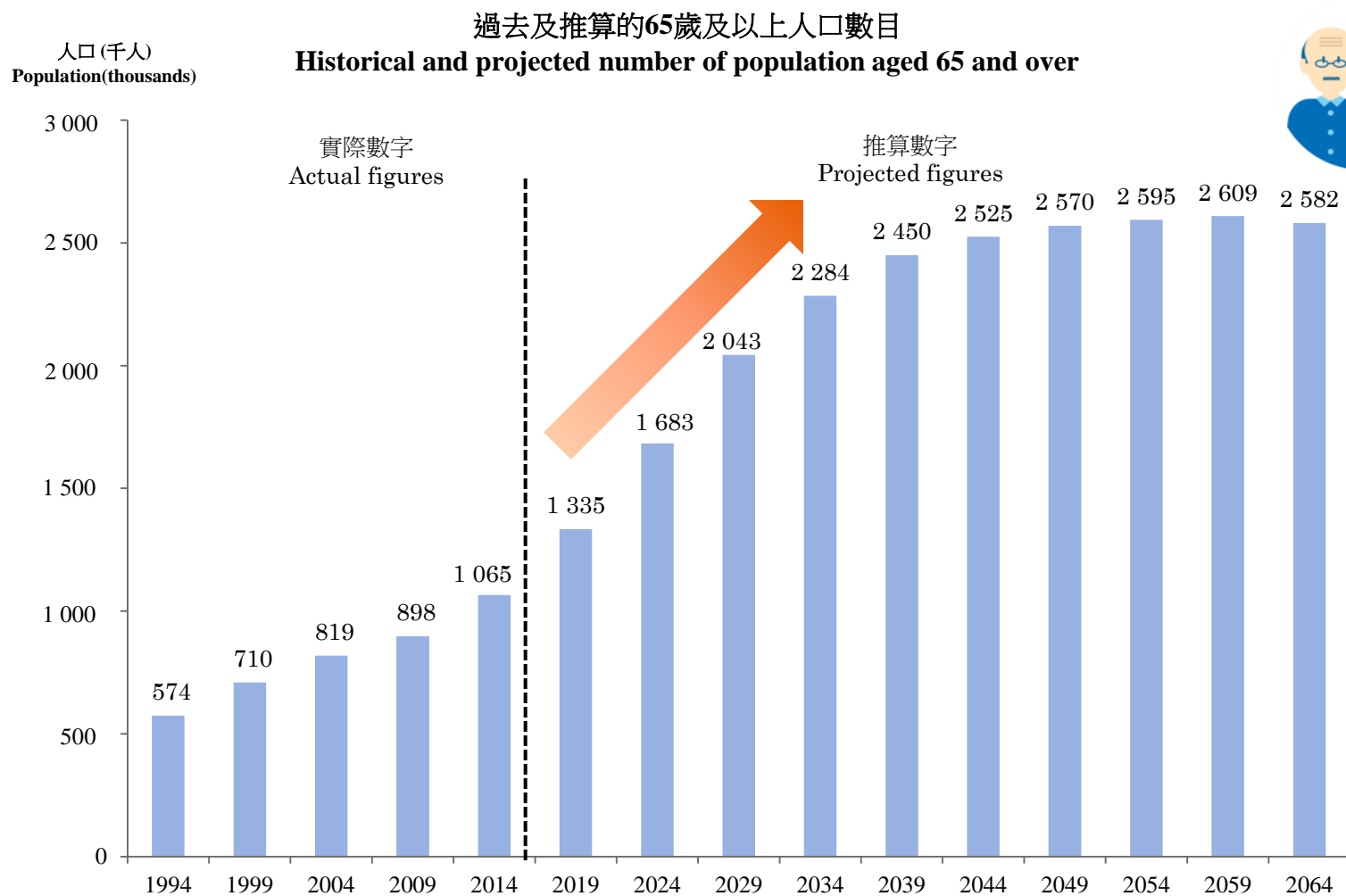
#### 3. 勞動人口下跌 **Decline in labour force**

- 即將發生：約2018年到達頂峰後開始下跌

Happen soon: start decreasing after the peak at around 2018

# 人口老化現正急速加劇

## Population ageing is now accelerating rapidly

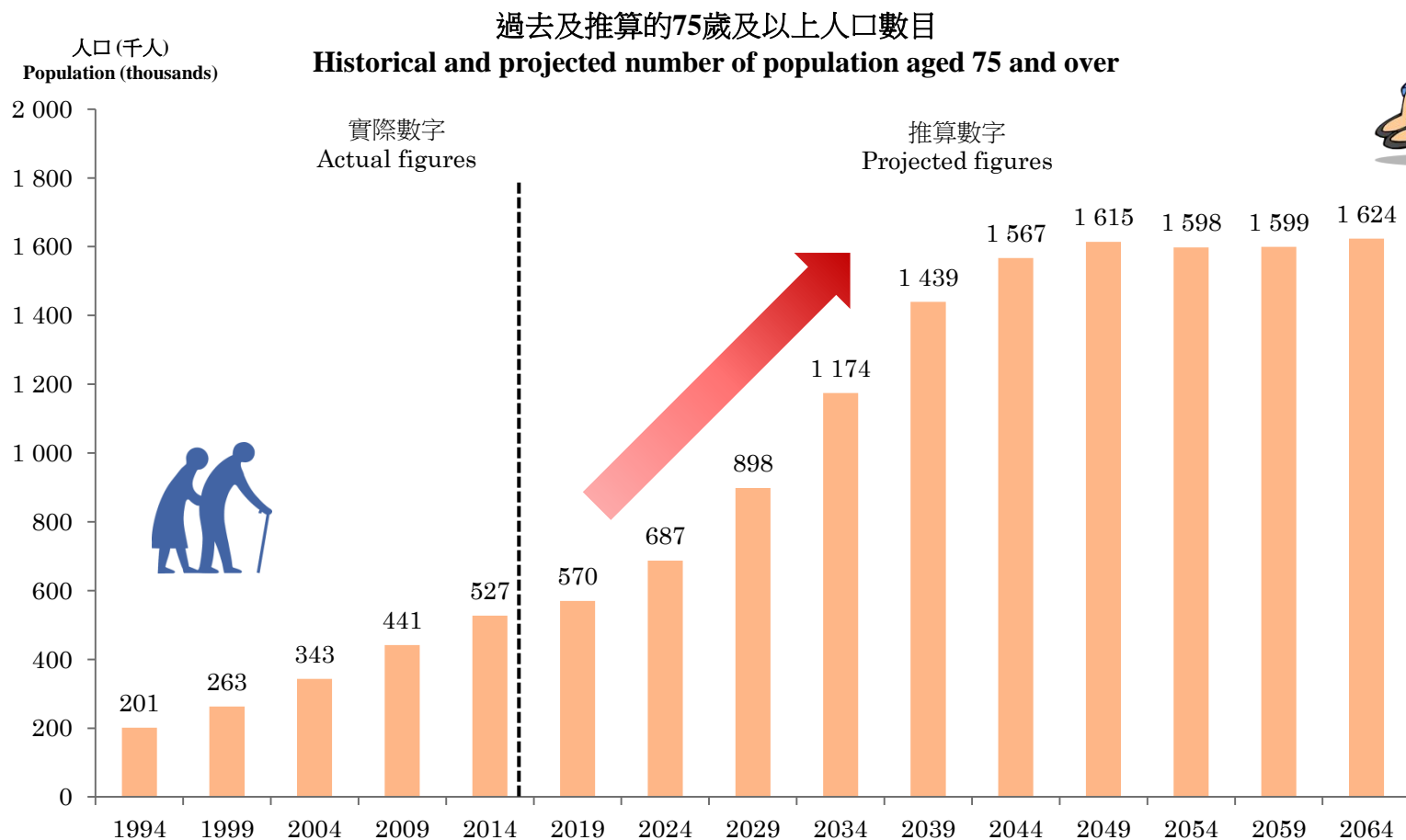


註釋：不包括外籍家庭傭工。

Note: Excluding foreign domestic helpers.

# 人口老化現正急速加劇 (續)

## Population ageing is now accelerating rapidly (Cont'd)



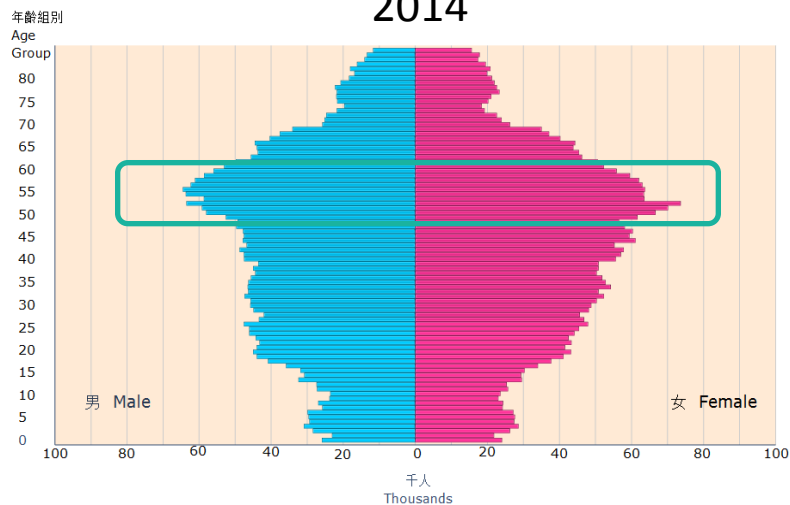
註：不包括外籍家庭傭工

Note: Excluding foreign domestic helpers

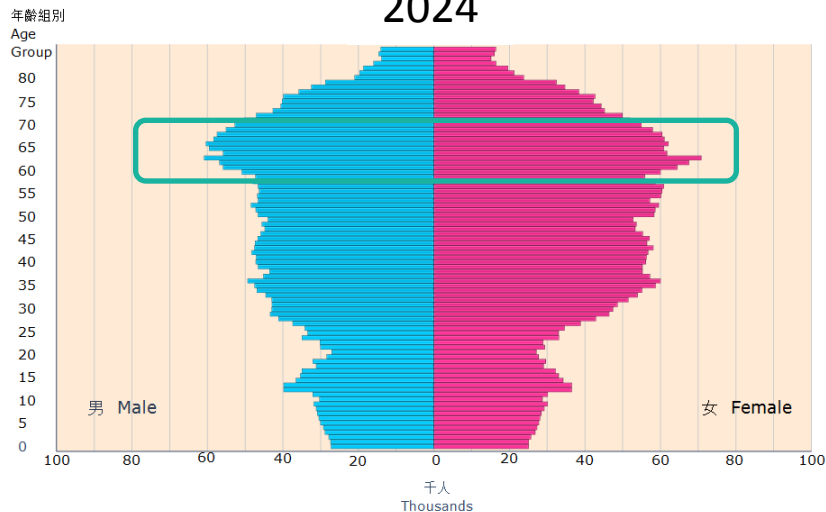
# 人口金字塔(不包括外籍家庭傭工)

## Population pyramids (excluding foreign domestic helpers)

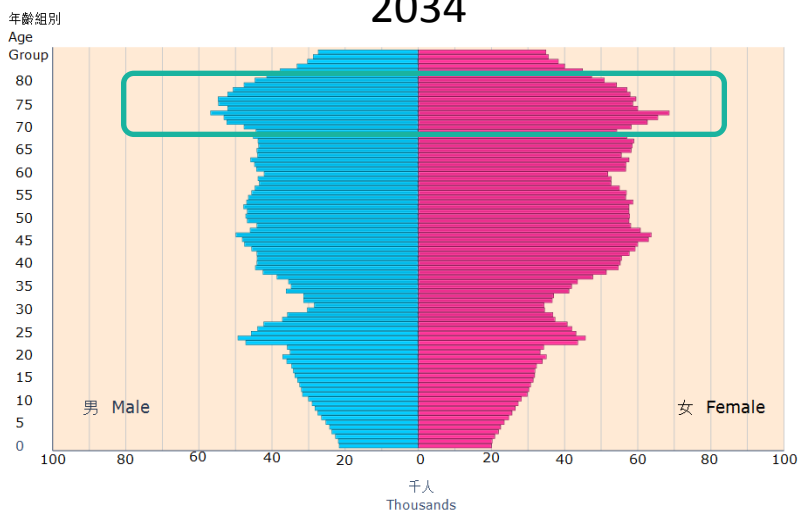
2014



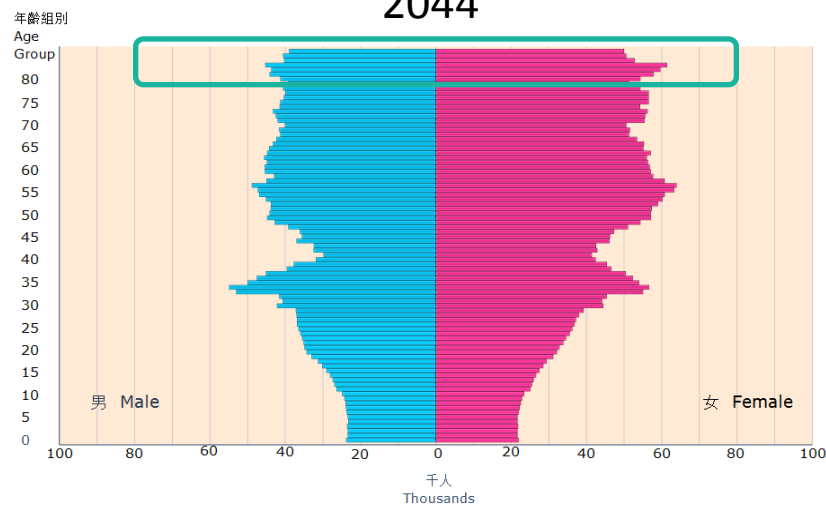
2024



2034



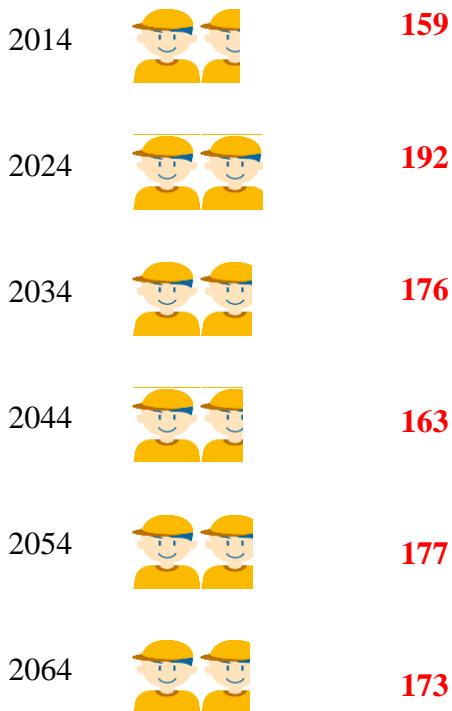
2044



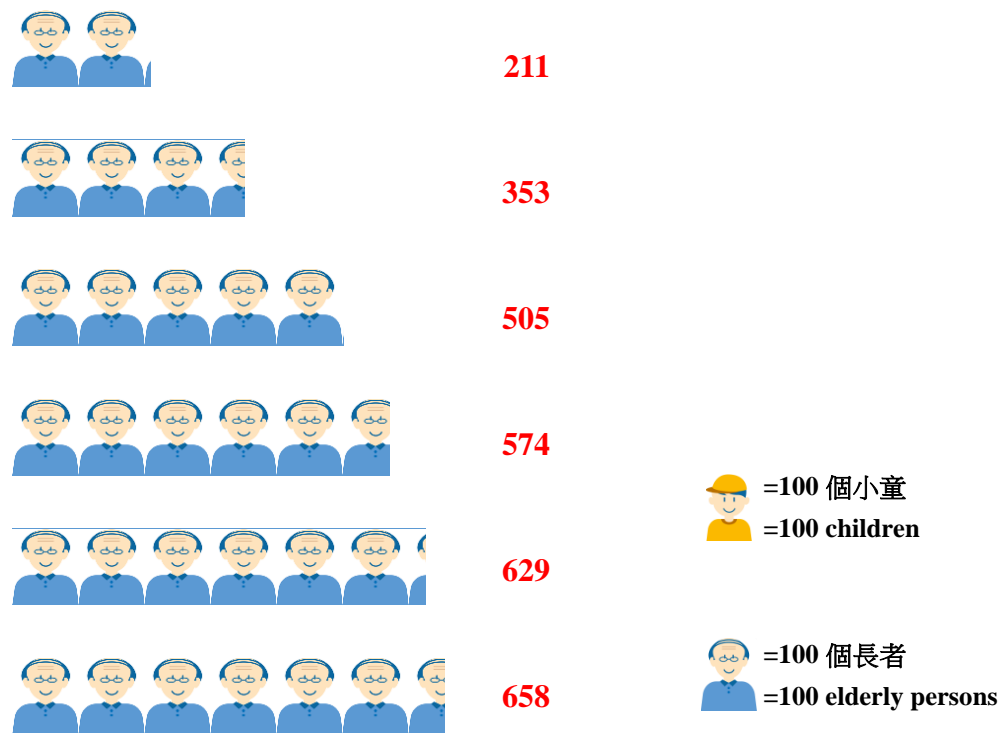
# 撫養比率持續惡化

## Worsening dependency ratio

少年兒童撫養比率  
Child Dependency Ratio



老年撫養比率  
Elderly Dependency Ratio

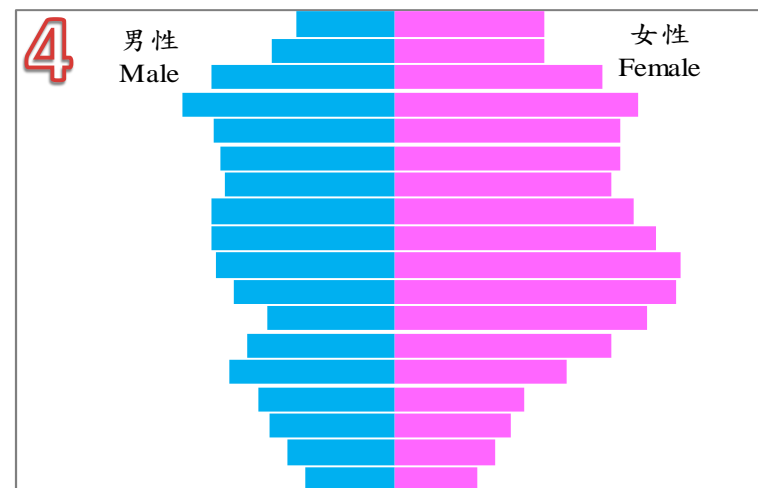
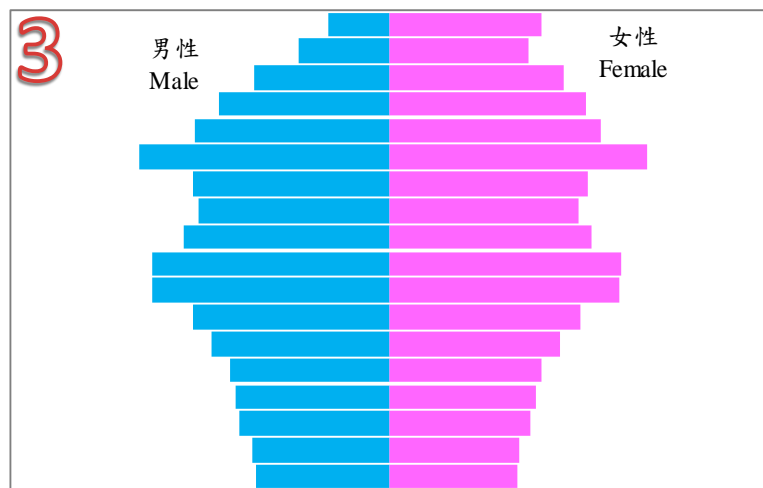
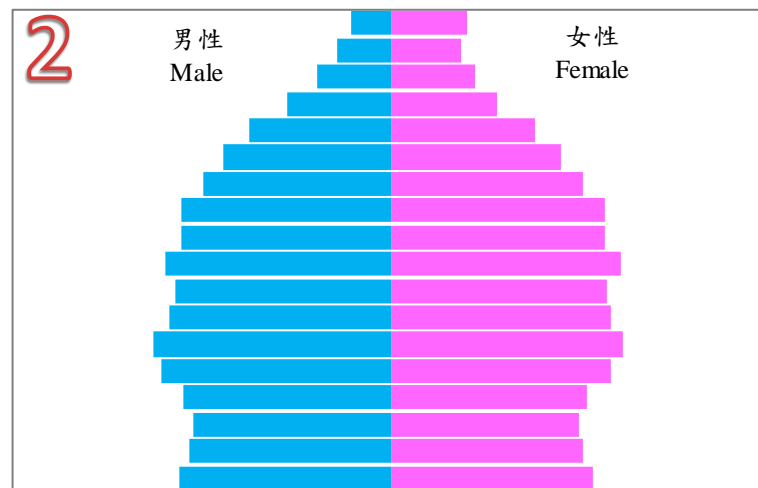
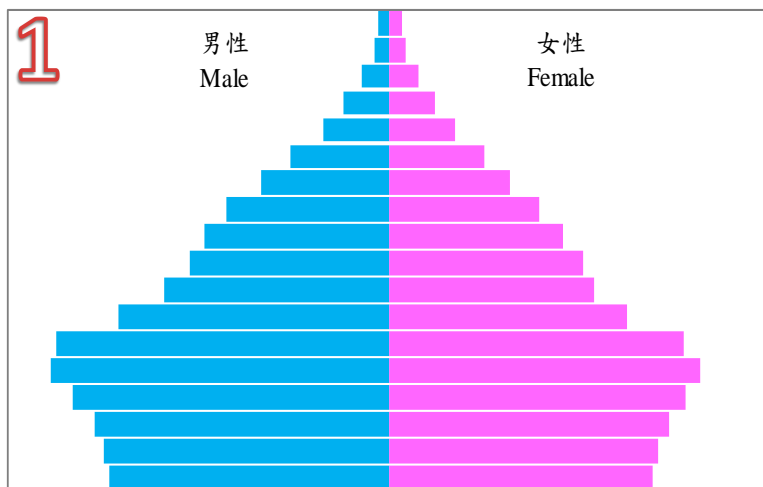


註釋：少年兒童撫養比率是指15歲以下人口數目與每千名15至64歲人口相對的比率。  
老年撫養比率是指65歲及以上人口數目與每千名15至64歲人口相對的比率。  
不包括外籍家庭傭工。

Notes: Child dependency ratio refers to the number of persons aged under 15 per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.  
Elderly dependency ratio refers to the number of persons aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15 and 64.  
Excluding foreign domestic helpers.

以下哪一個是香港的人口金字塔？

Which one is the population pyramid of Hong Kong?

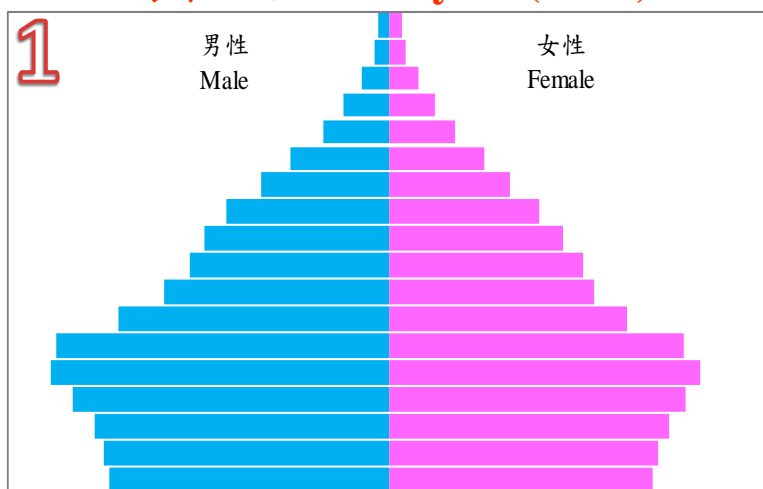




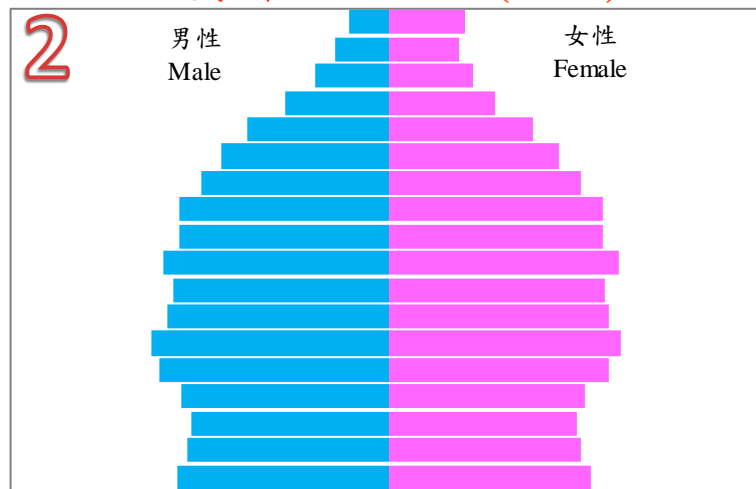
以下哪一個是香港的人口金字塔？

Which one is the population pyramid of Hong Kong?

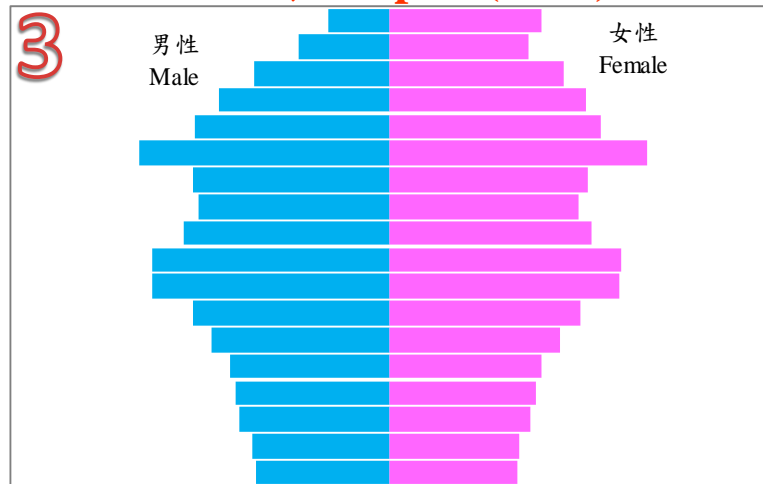
馬來西亞 Malaysia (2012)



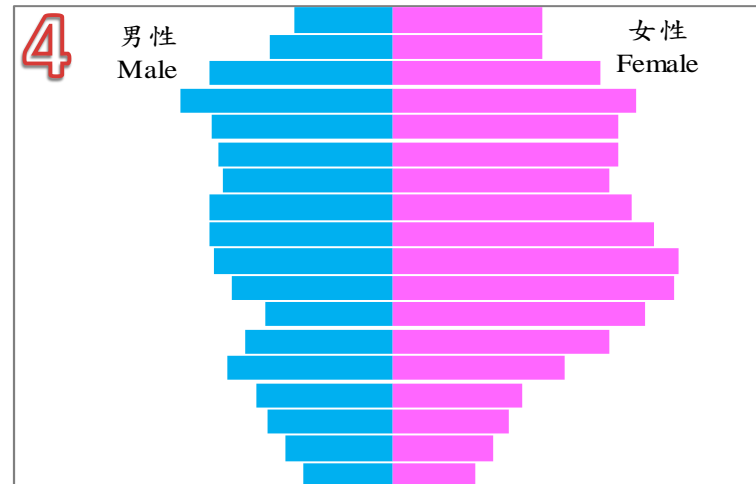
澳洲 Australia (2012)



日本 Japan (2012)



香港 Hong Kong (2034)



# 香港未來的年輕人口

## Future young population of Hong Kong

香港未來的年輕人口的主要來源  
Major Sources of Hong Kong's Future Young Population

內地香港跨境婚姻  
Mainland-HK  
Cross-Boundary Marriages  
(2014 : 37%)

本地婚姻  
Local Marriages  
(2014 : 53%)

香港男士與  
內地女士  
HK Men and  
Mainland Women  
(2014 : 18 645)

香港女士與  
內地男士  
HK Women and  
Mainland Men  
(2014 : 7 685)

男女都是  
香港人  
HK Men and  
Women  
(2014 : 30 212)

本地出生的  
第二類嬰兒  
Type II Babies  
Born in HK  
(2003-2012:  
200 000)

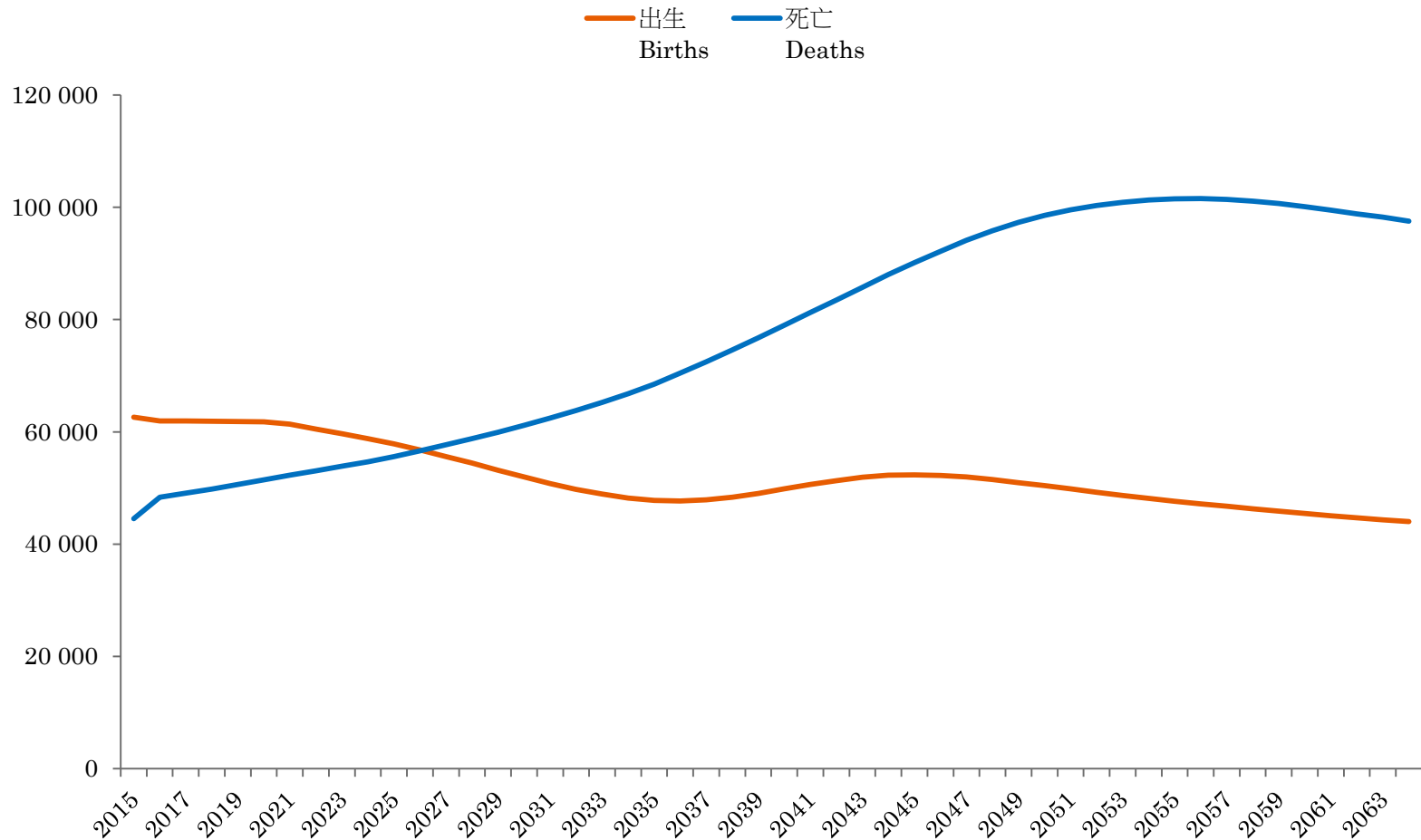
內地出生兒童  
持單程證來港  
Babies Born in Mainland  
to HK via OWP  
(2010-2014:  
每年~7 600 per year)

本地出生的  
第一類嬰兒  
Type I Babies  
Born in HK  
(2014 : 5 200)

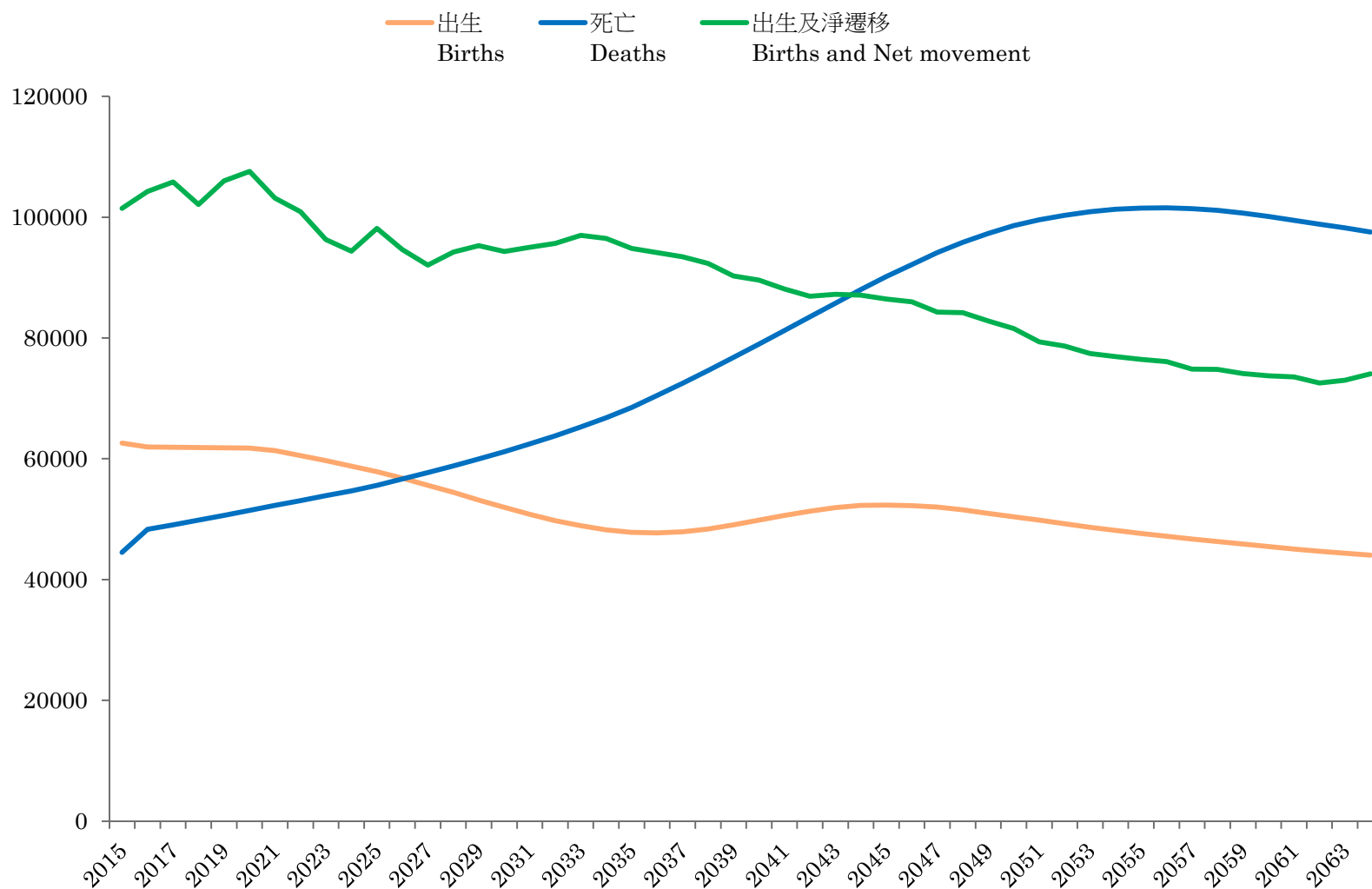
本地出生  
的嬰兒  
Babies Born  
in HK  
(2014 : 56 300)

在2026年之後，死亡數目將會多於出生數目

Number of deaths will be more than number of births after 2026

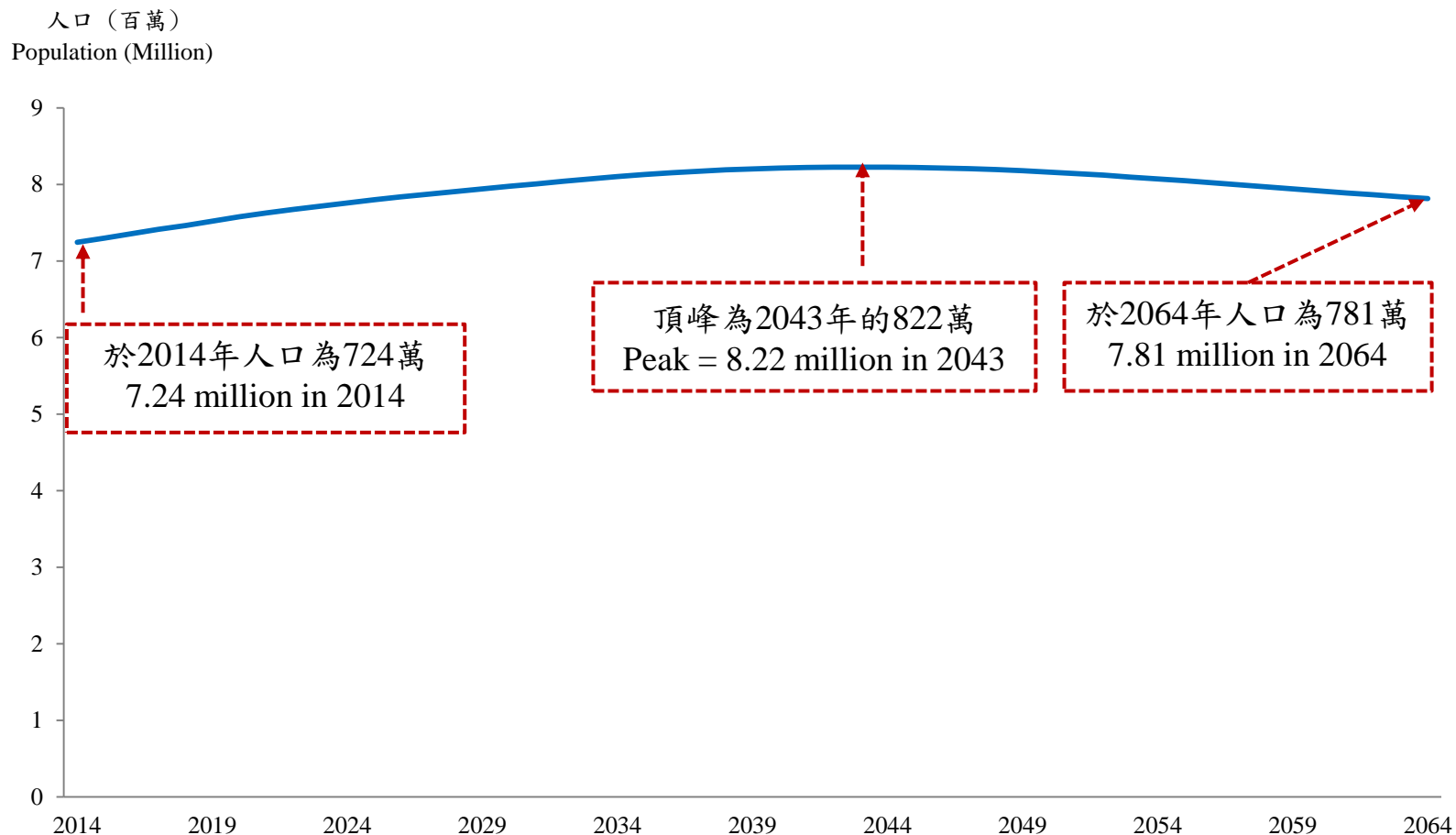


# 在2043年之後，出生數目加上淨遷移也不能彌補死亡數目，令人口下跌 After 2043, births plus net movement will be smaller than deaths, leading to decline in population



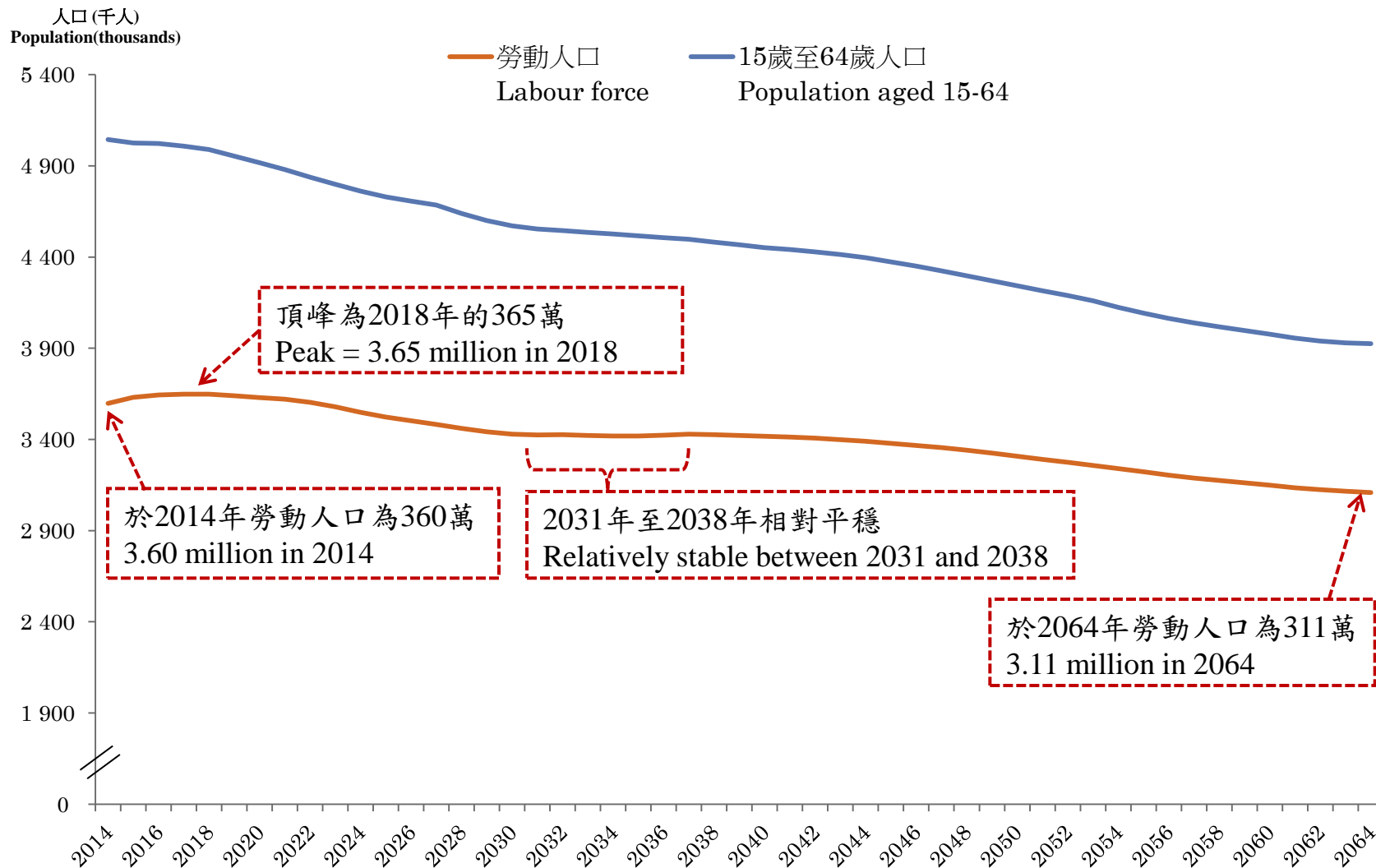
# 人口會在2043年達到頂峰

## Population will peak in 2043



# 勞動人口將在2018年後下跌

## Labour force will shrink after 2018



註釋：不包括外籍家庭傭工。

Note: Excluding foreign domestic helpers.

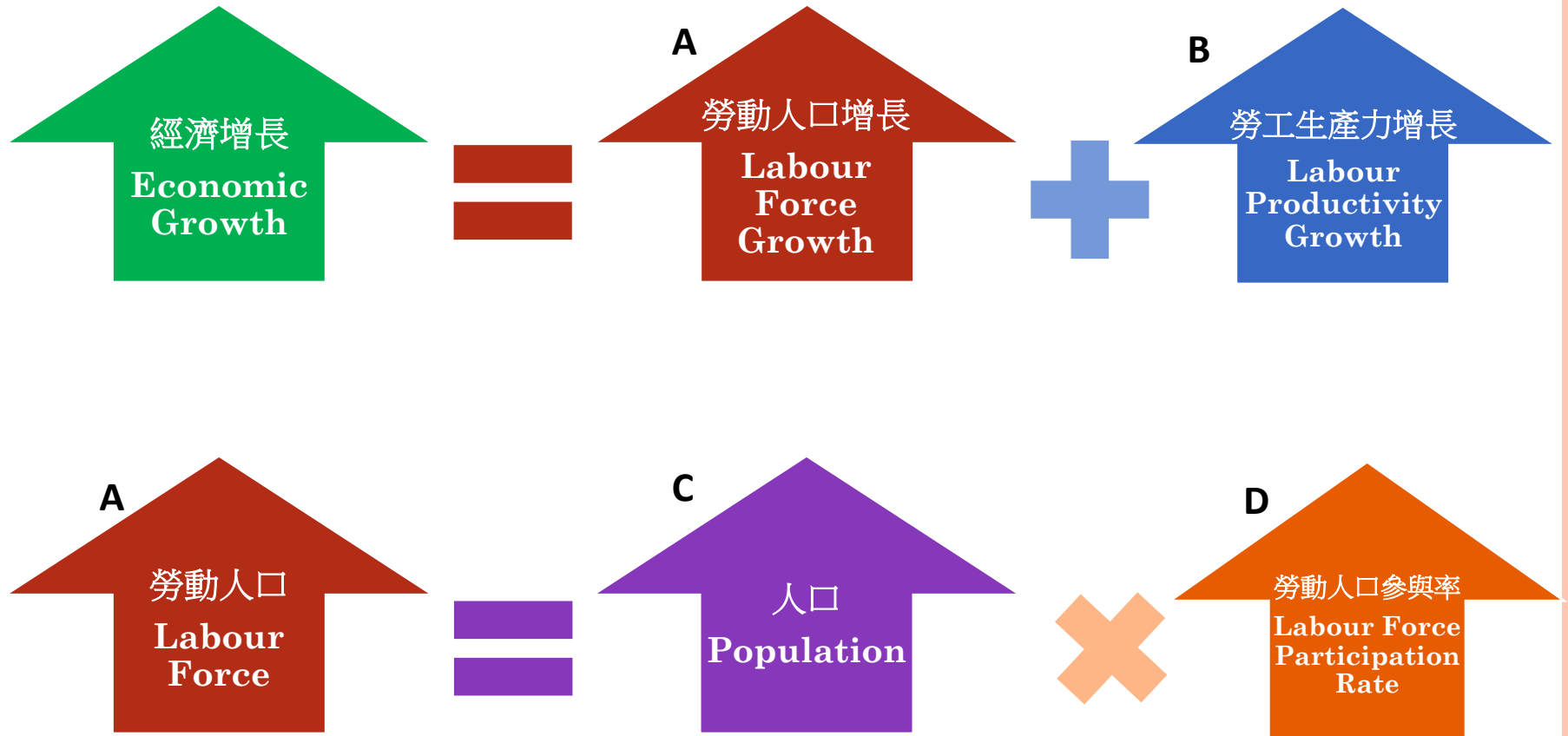
經濟增長和勞動人口有關

Economic growth is related to labour force



# 經濟增長和勞動人口有關

## Economic growth is related to labour force



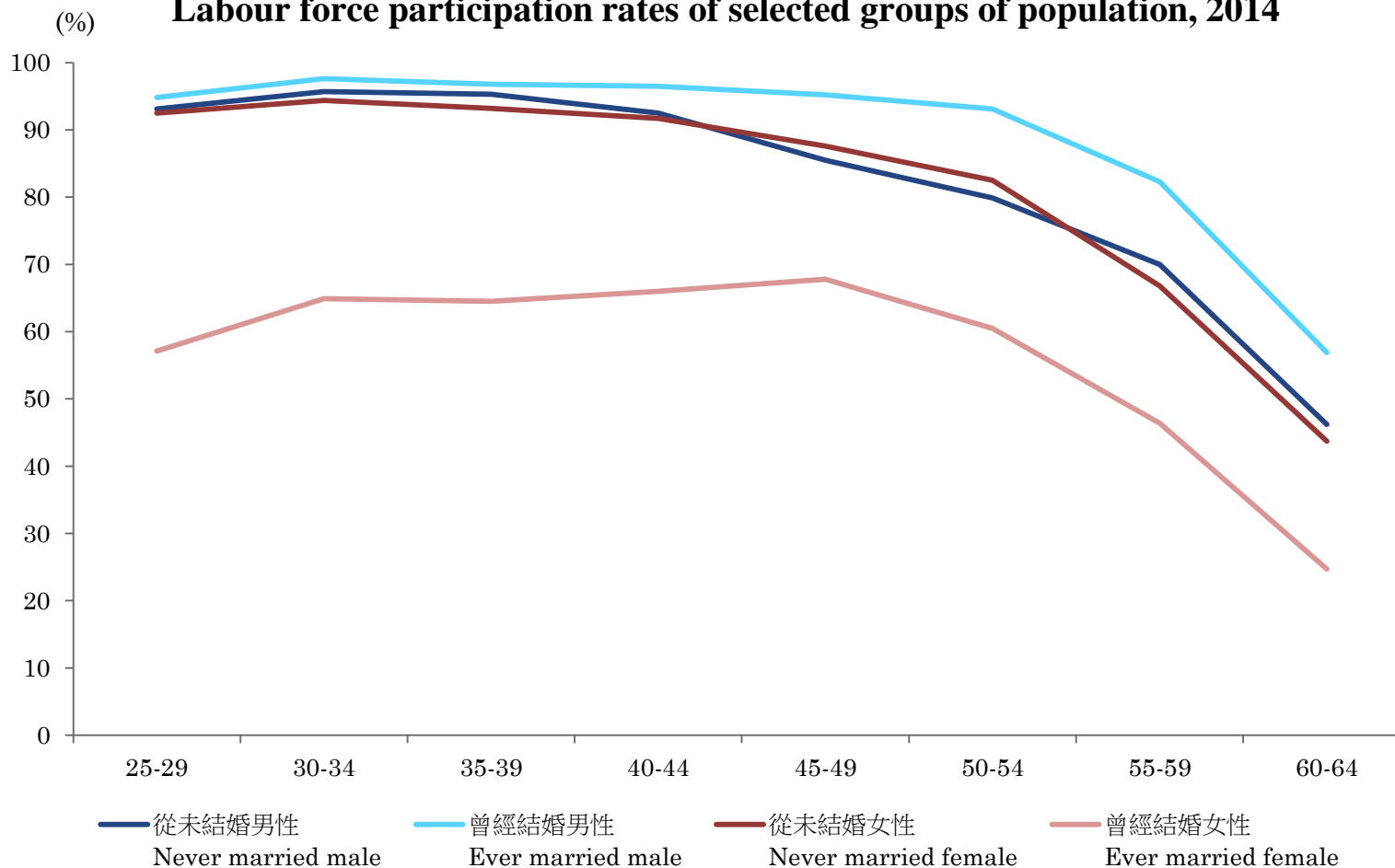


# 勞動人口參與率與婚姻狀況有關

## Labour force participation rates are related to their marital status

2014年選定人口組別的勞動人口參與率

Labour force participation rates of selected groups of population, 2014

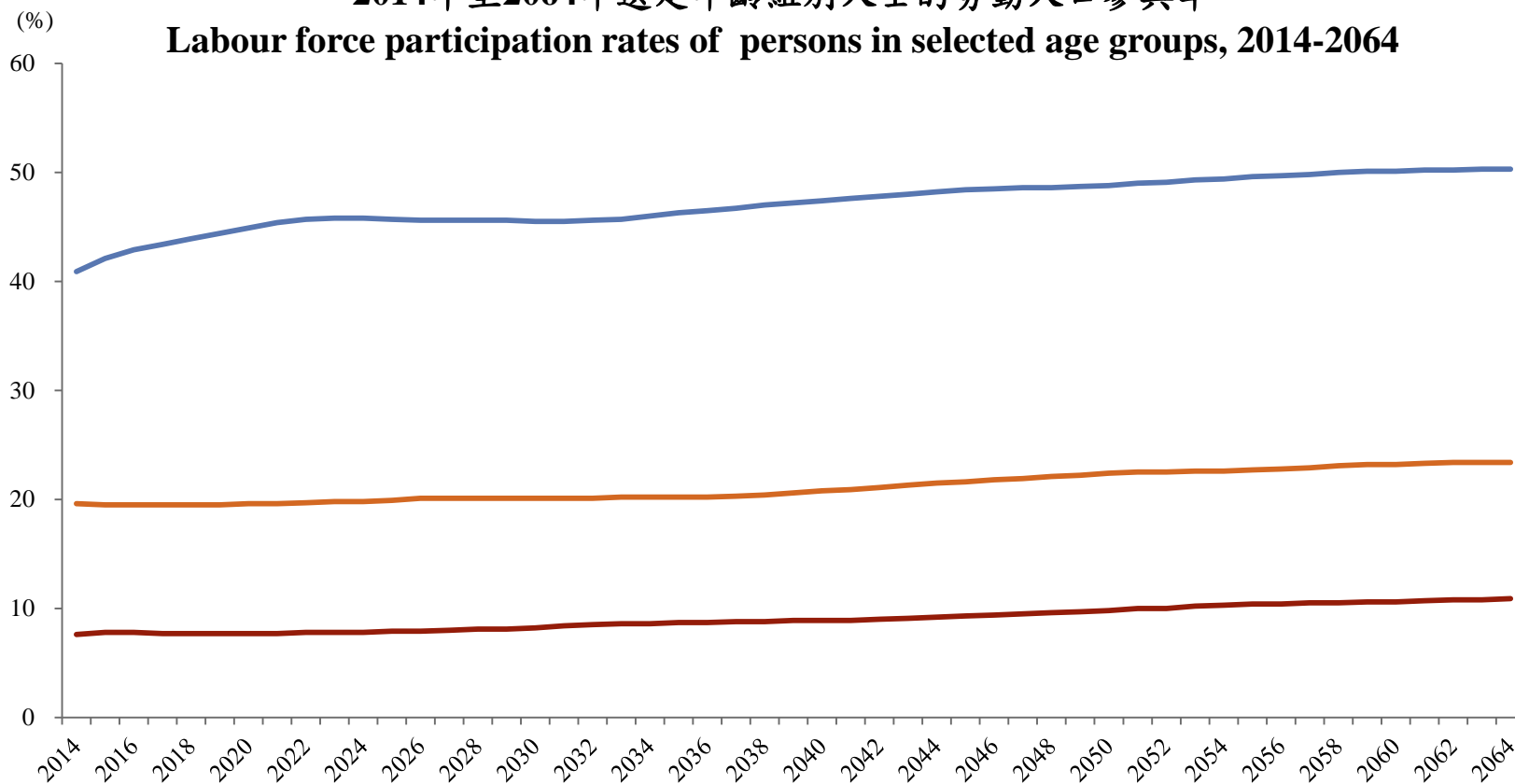


# 推算年長人士的勞動人口參與率會上升

## Labour force participation rates of mature persons are projected to increase

2014年至2064年選定年齡組別人士的勞動人口參與率

Labour force participation rates of persons in selected age groups, 2014-2064



註釋：不包括外籍家庭傭工。

Note: Excluding foreign domestic helpers.

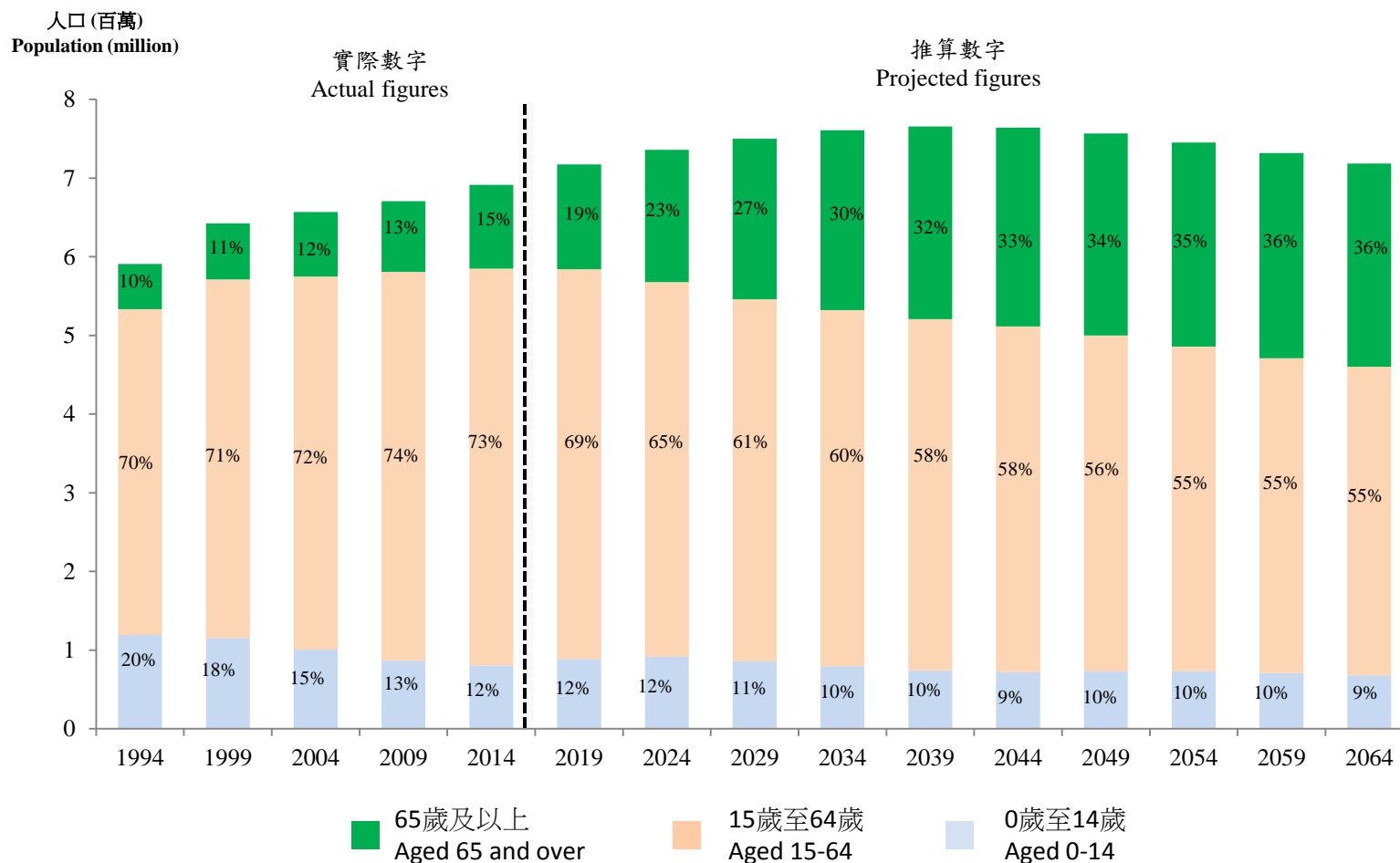
— 60-64歲  
Aged 60-64

— 65-69歲  
Aged 65-69

— 70-74歲  
Aged 70-74

# 人口老化; 工作年齡人口減少

## Ageing population; Shrinkage of working age population



註釋：不包括外籍家庭傭工。

Note: Excluding foreign domestic helpers.

多謝  
Thank You